**Chapter 1 Sections 3 & 4 – The Protestant Reformation**

1. The Renaissance emphasis on the secular and the individual challenged Church authority. What invention of the renaissance helped spread the ideas quickly throughout Europe?

2. Which two early church reformers pushed the idea that the Pope had no authority in worldly and political matters and that the Bible had more authority than church teachers?

3. When Johan Tetzel needed money to renovate a church, what did he try to sell?

4. What is an ***indulgence***?

5. What did Martin Luther put on the castle doors in Wittenberg on October 31, 1517?

6. Define ***Reformation***.

7. Name three main teachings of Martin Luther that differed from the Catholic Church.

8. How did Pope Leo X respond to Martin Luther’s writings?

9. What is ***excommunication***?

10. What did the ***Edict of Worms***say?

11. Which German prince hid Martin Luther in his castle to save him from execution?

12. How many people died in the ***Peasants Revolt***? Which side was Martin Luther on?

13. In 1529, German princes loyal to the Catholic church joined forces to show support for the Pope. What name was given to princes not loyal to the Catholic church?

14. From 1529 to 1555, the Catholic church waged war on protestants in Germany to try to rid the region of their beliefs. What right did the ***Peace of Augsburg*** give rulers in 1555?

15. Why did king Henry VIII of England go through so many wives?

16. Why did Henry VIII separate from the Catholic church?

17. What did English Parliament’s ***Supremacy Act*** declare?

18. Where would find the ***Anglican*** church?

19. What teachings did ***John Calvin*** promote in his book ***Institutes of Christian religion***?

20. What is ***predestination***?

21. What is a ***theocracy***?

22. What happened on St. Bartholomew’s Day in Paris on August 24, 1572?

23. The ***Anabaptist*** differed from other Protestants in one main way. Name that way.

24. What 4 denominations spun off of the Anabaptists?

25. What was the ***Catholic Reformation*** – or as some call it – the ***Counter Reformation***?

26. What branch of Catholicism did ***St. Ignatius of Loyola*** start to spread education and Catholicis around the world?

27. Name 4 decisions made by the ***Council of Trent*** from 1545 – 1563.

1.

2.

3.

4.

28. What was the ***Index of Forbidden Books***?