**Chapter 4 Sections 2-3 – Due Today**

1. (pg. 127) “… a northwest trade route through North America to Asia would become highly profitable. Not finding the route, the French, English, and Dutch instead \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

2. What was Giovanni Verrazano looking for in 1524?

 What did he find instead?

3. Who started the city of Montreal?

 Who started the city of Quebec?

4. What major river did Jesuit monks Marquette and Joliet explore and claim for France?

5. “Unlike the English, the French were less interested in occupying territories than they were in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

6. What ***cash crop*** made Jamestown, Virginia, a profitable colony for the British?

7. Why did the ***Pilgrims*** flee England and come to America?

8. Why did the Dutch start the colony of ***New Netherland***? What was their biggest export product?

9. The French and the Dutch set up trading posts with the natives of North America and mostly got along peacefully with only a few conflicts. The English were a different story. Why did the English and Natives fight so much?

10. (pg. 131) why did the English colonists turn to slave labor from Africa?

11. What religious belief allowed Muslims to bring 17 million Africans to North Africa and Southeast Asia as slaves?

12. What occurrence persuaded the Portuguese to switch from African gold to African slavery for profit?

13. Name four reasons Europeans desired African slaves over other slaves:

 1.

 2.

 3.

 4.

14. Finish this sentence: “During the 17th century, more than 40% of all Africans brought to the Americas went to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

15. What industry attracted the greatest use of slavery for labor?

16. Define ***Triangular Trade.***

17. What was the ***Middle Passage?***

18. What percentage of salves usually dies on the Middle Passage?