**Chapter 9 pp. 283-290: The Beginnings of Industrialization**

The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the greatly increased output of machine-made goods that began in England in the middle 1700’s. Before the Industrial revolution people wove textiles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Then, machines began to do this and other jobs.

After buying up the land of village farmers, wealthy land owners enclosed their land with fences and hedges. These larger fields were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Farmers now had two choices: they could rent land from the land owner or they could \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Describe the process of crop rotation.

As food supplies increased and living conditions improved, England’s population began to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. An increasing population boosted the demand for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. As farmers lost their land, many became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Industrialization is the process of…

What is a ***flying shuttle***?

What was a ***Spinning Jenny*** and how was it better than the old fashioned way?

What did Edmund Cartwright invent that changed England’s textile economy?

What did Eli Whitney invent that changed the global textile economy?

What did James watt invent?

What is an ***entrepreneur***?

What did Robert Fulton invent?

What did George Stephenson bring to the world?

What was the purpose of the ***Liverpool-Manchester Railway****?*

What is ***urbanization***?

Factories developed in clusters because entrepreneurs built then near sources of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, such as water and coal… Britain’s capital \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the country’s most important city and became the largest city in Europe.

Because England’s cities grew rapidly, they had no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ codes, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ codes. Moreover, they lacked adequate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protection for the people who poured in from the countryside seeking jobs. Most of the unpaved streets had no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ collected in heaps on them. Workers lived in dark, dirty shelters with whole \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crowding into one bedroom. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was widespread. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the deadly disease \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ regularly swept through the slums of Great Britain.

Well-to-do merchants and factory owners often built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ homes in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.